

# Тема : Определенный артикль

Упражнения для формирования когнитивной компетенции.

1. Use the table and complete the table with the definite or zero article.

continent	country	capital	Official language
Europe Asia	Russian Federation	Moscow	Russian
Australia	Commonwealth of Australia	Canberra	English
Asia	New Zealand	Wellington	English Maori
North America	USA	Washington	English
Europe	United Kingdom	London	English

1. Imagine you are from one of these countries. Make up dialogues using these questions.

- What's the name of the country?
  - Where is it situated?
  - What's its capital?
- What language do people speak there?

# Past Simple and Past Continuous.

## Упражнение для формирования лингвистической компетенции.

- 1. Underline the correct verb form. Use the table of Past Simple tense and Past Continuous.
- I *saw* / *was seeing* a very good program on TV last night.
- While I *shopped* / *was shopping* this morning, I *lost* / *was losing* my money. I don't know how.
- Last week the police *stopped* / *were stopping* Man in his car because he *drove* / *was driving* at over eighty miles an hour.
- How *did you cut* / *were you cutting* your finger?
- 1 *cooked* / *was cooking* and 1 *dropped* / *was dropping* the knife.
- When I *arrived* / *was arriving* at the party, everyone *had* / *was having* a good time.
- *Did you have* / *Were you having* a good time last night?

## 2. Complete the sentences with the verbs in the Past Simple or Past Continuous.

- 1. While I (go) to work this morning,
- 2. I (meet) an old friend.
- 3. I (not want) to get up this morning.
- 4. It (rain) and it was cold, and my bed was
- so warm.
- 5. I (listen) to the news on the radio when the
- phone (ring).
- 6. But when I (pick) up the phone, there was no one there

# CONDITIONALS

Упражнения для формирования лингвистической компетенции.

1. Find in every types of conditionals verbs and underline them.

## FIRST TYPE

*if + present tense*

*will/can/must/may + verb*

**If I see Martin,**

**I will tell you**

**If you don't hurry,**

**you may miss the train**

## SECOND TYPE

*if + past simple*

*would/could/might + verb*

**If I had more money,**

**I would buy a bigger flat**

**If he were more intelligent,**

**he might get a better job**

- 1. Find in each type of Conditionals verbs according to the rule of forming the Conditionals and rewrite them as it is shown in the example.
- Example: 1 Conditional. If + had, would.
- 2. Look through the Conditionals of type 1 and 2. What are the differences between them. Which of them are real and unreal.

- 1. Use the rule about Conditionals and make up sentences. Join the condition and the result. And name the type of Conditional you use.
- Example : If I don't go out so much I'll do more homework
- If..
- I don't go out so much - Do more homework- pass my exams- go to university- Study medicine- become a doctor – earn a good salary.
- If...
- I stop smoking- I have more money- save some every week- be rich when I'm thirty- have my own business- make a lot of money- retire when I'm forty.

Work in pairs and make up a dialogue. One of you is going to ski in Alps for the first time. Your partner thinks that he will have a lot of problems.

Use Conditionals sentences in your dialogues.

- This ideas can help you.
- Example:
- *What will you do if there's no snow?*
- *We'll go walking.*
- 
- don't like the food it rains
- don't learn to ski
- hurt yourself
- there's nothing to do in the evening
- -don't make any friends
- lose your money
- get lost in a snow storm



# ОПРЕДЕЛЕННЫЙ АРТИКЛЬ

<b>continents</b>	<b>North America Europe Asia</b>
<b>cities and towns</b>	<b>Moscow London Washington Ottawa Wellington Canberra</b>
<b>Oceans, seas, rivers, lakes</b>	<b>the Pacific Ocean the Indian Ocean the Atlantic Ocean the Volga the Yenisey the Thames the Black Sea the Baikal</b>
<b>kingdoms, republics, federations, states</b>	<b>The USA the UK the Republic of Ireland The Russian Federation</b>
<b>the names in plural</b>	<b>The Netherlands</b>
<b>countries</b>	<b>Australia Canada New Zealand</b>

# Раздел 4. Passive voice.

<p>International News!</p> <p>More than 2.500 people _____ (kill) during the earthquake in Iran. The earthquake measured 6.7 on the Richter's scale.</p>	<p>Gossip Column</p> <p>New scandalous photos of Gabriella Hunt _____ (upload) online recently!</p>
<p>Sports News</p> <p>The world 100 meters record _____ (break) the second time this week.</p>	<p>TV Guide</p> <p>A new episode of Sponge Bob _____ (shoot) our town this month!</p>
<p>Science</p> <p>A new planet _____ (find) in the constellation Aquarius. The planet _____ (find) by astronomers in California last week.</p>	<p>Readers' Letters</p> <p>I wonder if anybody can answer my question. How much lipstick _____ (eat) on average by a woman every year?</p>

A	B
In April	Since 1997
In 1995	About twenty- five
Two years ago	Fifteen years
When she left college	Since he was 17

What did they do in the band?	Bands they have played with.	Places they have visited.
guitar	UB 40	Holland
keyboards	Lionel Richie	Hungary
drums	Phil Collins	America
harmonica	Bon Jovi	Sweden
	Ace	Japan
	Happy Mondays	Italy

	Неумение узнать грамматическую конструкцию в тексте	Ошибки в использовании грамматической конструкции на письме	Ошибки в построении грамматической конструкции.	Ошибки в использовании грамматической конструкции в устной речи
Александра	0	0	0	2
Дарья	3	2	3	4
Ольга	1	5	2	3
Дарьяна	3	4	1	1
Дмитрий	2	3	1	2
Никита	2	2	1	3
Влад	2	3	2	2
Екатерина	2	3	3	4
Мария	3	3	4	4
Галина	2	3	1	2
Лилия	2	3	2	3

	Неумение узнать грамматическую конструкцию в тексте	Ошибки в использовании грамматической конструкции на письме	Ошибки в построении грамматической конструкции	Ошибки в использовании грамматической конструкции в устной речи
Карина	2	3	3	2
Анастасия	3	4	4	4
Валерия	1	0	0	1
Василий	2	0	2	2
Анна	4	3	4	4
Илья	2	3	4	2
Артем	2	3	3	3
Маргарита	3	2	2	3
Евгений	3	3	3	4
Надежда	2	2	1	2
Влад	3	4	3	4
Даниил	3	4	4	4

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Александра	0	2	0	2
Дарья	2	2	3	4
Ольга	1	4	2	3
Дарьяна	3	3	1	1
Дмитрий	2	3	2	2
Никита	3	1	1	3
Влад	2	4	2	2
Екатерина	1	3	3	3
Мария	0	0	4	4
Галина	0	0	1	2
Лилия	3	3	2	3

	Неумение узнать грамматическую конструкцию в тексте	Ошибки в использовании грамматической конструкции на письме	Ошибки в построении грамматической конструкции.	Ошибки в использовании грамматической конструкции в устной речи
Карина	0	0	1	2
Даниил	0	1	1	1
Анастасия	2	1	1	0
Валерия	0	0	0	1
Василий	1	0	0	1
Анна	2	1	0	1
Илья	0	0	0	1
Артем	0	0	1	0
Маргарита	0	1	1	2
Евгений	0	0	1	1
Надежда	0	0	0	0
Влад	0	0	0	1